

Unit 22 Придаточное предложение времени (ППВ)

ПП обстоятельства времени	when — когда after — после того before — до того как прежде, чем till — до тех пор пока while — в то время как since — с тех пор как as soon as — как только	a) When summer comes , we'll go to the country. Когда наступит лето, мы поедem в деревню b) After you go there , you can call on me. Когда ты поедешь туда, ты можешь навестить меня c) Let me smoke a cigarette before I go Разрешите мне выкурить сигарету, прежде чем я уйду. . d) By the time you come , I'll be ready. К тому времени как ты придешь, я буду готов.
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Примечание: в английском языке после ряда союзов (**if, when, after, before, until**) в **придаточных предложениях времени** употребляется не будущее время, а **настоящее**.

An important visitor

The platform of Portsbridge station is full of people... They're waiting for an important visitor – the Queen. They're expecting her to arrive soon. She's going to open a new secondary school - Portsbridge Comprehensive. The Mayor's secretary is telling him about the plans for the day.

« She'll be here soon. We'll wait until we see the train.

- 1 When the train stops, the band will start playing.
- 2 Your son will give her some flowers when she gets off the train.
- 3 You'll make a speech before she leaves the station.
- 4 As soon as she arrives at the school, the children will begin cheering.
- 5 After she opens the school, we'll go to the Town Hall.
- 6 When she gets to the Town Hall, you'll make another speech.
- 7 After you make the speech, we'll have lunch.
- 8 Before she leaves Portsbridge, you'll give her a present from the town.»

Exercise 1

When / see him / say "Hello". *When I see him, I will say 'Hello'.*

- 1 When / see a garage / buy some petrol.
- 2 After / have breakfast / clean your teeth.
- 3 As soon as / wake up / get up.
- 4 Before / go to bed / switch off the light.

Exercise 2

Write answers:

- What'll you do when you get home tonight?
What'll you do after you have dinner ?
What'll you do before you go to bed?
What'll you do as soon as you get up?

ДРУГИЕ СПОСОБЫ ВЫРАЖЕНИЯ БУДУЩЕГО

Другие способы выражения будущего

а) Оборот **to be going to** имеет значение собираться, намереваться сделать что-либо, а также служит для выражения будущего времени:

Mr Brown is going to speak about our agreement

М-р Браун собирается поговорить о нашем соглашении.

The test is going to be difficult.

Тест, видимо, будет трудным.

В **письменной речи** чаще используется простое будущее время. В **разговорной речи** простое будущее время часто выражается оборотом **to be going to**.

б) В английском языке для **выражения действия в будущем** часто используется **настоящее время (чаще всего Present Continuous)**. В русском языке для выражения действия в будущем также часто используется форма времени настоящего.

Сравните:

I am leaving home tomorrow.

Я уезжаю из дома завтра.

He is arriving from London next week.

Он приезжает из Лондона на следующей неделе.

В английском языке **настоящее время** используется для **выражения действий в будущем** примерно в тех же случаях, что и в русском языке (обычно с глаголами движения — **to go, to leave, to come, to arrive, to start** и др.).

в) Оборот **to be about to** используется для выражения ближайшего будущего:

Our director is about to sign the contract

Наш директор вот-вот подпишет контракт.

Unit 23 Придаточное Предложение условия (УПП)

Types of Conditional Sentences

Типы условных предложений

Типы	Что можно сказать о действии	Придаточное предложение	Главное предложение
I. Реальное условие	Действие относится к будущему. Но : после союзов: <i>if, when, before, till, until, after, as soon as...</i> будущее время не употребляется.	Если погода будет хорошая, (переводится на русский язык в будущем времени) If the weather is fine, (Present Simple)	я пойду гулять. I'll go for a walk (Future Simple)
II. Маловероятное условие	Действие относится к будущему или к настоящему.	На твоём месте (were для всех лиц и чисел) If I were you, If I lived there (Past Simple)	я бы пошел туда. I would go there. I would be very happy (would + V₁)
III. Нереальное условие	Действие относится к прошлому.	Если бы у меня был миллион \$, If I had had million \$, (Past Perfect)	я бы уехал в Америку. (но у меня их не было и я здесь) I would have gone to USA. (would + Perfect Infinitive)

ИНВЕРСИЯ В УСЛОВНЫХ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯХ

Если бы случилось так, что....

(к будущему)

Should I know the truth, I would tell her about it.

(к настоящему)

Were Jack here now, everything would be different.

(к прошлому)

Had she been in Moscow, she would have called me up.

If I had enough money . .

FORD CORTINA For Sale. One careful lady owner. Very good conditions. \$3500.

Andrew

I've got \$2500. I'm going to look at the car..

How much is the car?

Has he got enough money?

Is he going to look at the car ?

Will he buy it?

What would he do if he liked it?

ENGINEER WANTED North Sea oil company.

Qualifications: Bachelor of Science and five years experience of similar work.

Christopher

I've worked for an oil company for two years. I'm a Bachelor of Science in Engineering.,

I've got the qualifications. I'm going to apply for the job.

Has he got experience?

Has he got a B.Sc.?

Is he going to apply?

What will he do if they offer him the job?

EXPEDITION TO AUSTRALIA. By Land Rover. Three men wanted. Qualifications - clean driving licence, mechanical knowledge. The applicant must have \$ 1,000 for expenses.

Eric

I'm a mechanic, and I know a lot about cars. I've got a clean driving licence and but I haven't enough money.

What's his job?

How much does he know about cars?

Has he got a clean driving licence?

Has he got enough money ?

What'll he do, if they ask him to go with them?

WANTED Secretary for busy office in Geneva. The applicant must be able to speak French and German. Apply: UNO, Geneva.

Georgina

I can speak French and English..

What languages can she speak?

What languages does she need ?
Will she apply?
What'll she do if she gets the job?

Придаточное предложение	Главное предложение
Союз + II + C, if V ₂ (Past Simple) If I had enough money, were rich,	+ II + ВГ + C would V ₁ 'd (Future in the Past) I 'd buy that car would travel...

General Hospital

Maternity Ward

Mr Wallace is in the maternity ward. His wife's going to have a baby

Nurse Hello... you're Mr. Wallace, aren't you? Have you been waiting long?
Mr Wallace Not really. Is there any news?
Nurse Not yet. We'll tell you as soon as there is. Have you thought of any names for the baby?
Wallace Oh yes! If it's a girl, we'll call her Victoria, and if it's a boy we'll call him Jason.

Ward Ten

Mr Fram has just arrived at the hospital. He's going to have a minor operation tomorrow..

Sister This is your bed, Mr. Fram
Mr Fram Oh, thank you, Sister.
Sister Now could you get undressed and get into bed. There's a buzzer on the bedside table. If you press the button, someone will come at once.
Mr Fram Uh, I am sure I won't need anything...
Sister Well, don't forget - if you need anything, just press the button!

Operating Theatre.

David Foster has had a serious accident. His wife's outside the Operating Theatre now.

Doctor Mrs Foster, I'm Dr. Payne.
Mrs Foster Oh, Doctor! How is he?
Doctor Well, I'm afraid we'll have to operate.
Mrs Foster Oh, no! He's always been afraid of operations.
Doctor Don't worry. If we operate now, he'll be all right.
Mrs Foster Oh, Doctor. Do you really have to?
Doctor I'm afraid so. He's lost a lot of blood. If we don't operate, he'll die!

Casualty Department

Doctor Oh, dear! How did this happen?
Mother He was just playing with the saucepan, and he put it on his head and now it's stuck!
Doctor Have you tried to get it off?
Mother No, I am afraid of hurting him.

Doctor Yes, if we pull too hard, we will hurt him.

Mother What are you going to do?

Doctor Well, if I don't get it off, he won't be able to eat.

Mother Oh, no!

Doctor I am only joking. If I put some soap on his head, I will come it off easily.