

## Unit 59

**1** In this exercise you have to read a sentence and then write a second sentence with the same meaning. Each time begin in the way shown.

Example: I phoned Ann and then I went out. After phoning Ann I went out.

- 1 Tom went to bed but first he had a hot drink.  
• Before .....
- 2 The plane took off and soon afterwards it crashed.  
• Soon after .....
- 3 We didn't eat at home. We went to a restaurant instead.  
• Instead of .....
- 4 You put people's lives in danger you drive dangerously.  
• You put people's lives in danger by .....
- 5 He hurt his leg but he managed to win the race.  
• In spite of .....
- 6 Bill is a very good cook. Bill is very good at .....
- 7 I don't intend to lend her any money.  
• I have no intention of .....
- 8 George took more exercise and so lost weight.  
• By .....
- 9 He was angry with me because I was late.  
• He was angry with me for .....
- 10 Tom thinks that doing nothing is better than working.  
• Tom prefers doing nothing to .....

**2** Now read each situation and then write a sentence with **without -ing**.

Examples: She ran five miles. She didn't stop.

She ran five miles without stopping.

He left room. Nobody saw him.

He left the room without any one seeing him.

- 1 He translated the article. He didn't use a dictionary.  
• He translated the article without .....
- 2 Look right and left before you cross the road.  
• Don't cross .....
- 3 She got married. Nobody knew about it.  
• She .....

**3** This time read each situation and write a sentence with **look forward to**.

Examples: You are going on holiday next week. How do you feel about this?

I'm looking forward to going on holiday.

Sue is doing an examination next week. She's not very happy about it. How does she feel about it?

She is not looking forward to doing the examination.

- 1 A good friend is coming to visit you soon, so you will see him/her again. How do you feel about this?  
• I'm .....
- 2 You are going to the dentist. You don't visits to the dentist. How do you feel about it?  
• .....
- 3 Carol is a schoolgirl. She hates school but she is leaving school next summer. How does she feel about this?  
• She .....

Examples: She ran five miles. She didn't stop.

She ran five miles without stopping.